

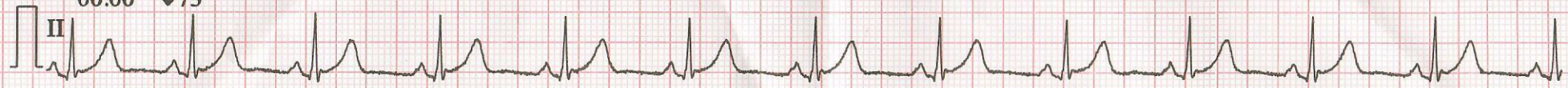
ID: 201

14-11-2025 12:57:24

vermillo Rodolfo Male 46Years

CHALIE

00:00 ♥73



00:10 ♥73

